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GERDA VON BÜLOW / SOFIJA PETKOVIĆ
(HERAUSGEBERINNEN)

GAMZIGRAD-STUDIEN I

ERGEBNISSE DER DEUTSCH-SERBISCHEN
FORSCHUNGEN IM UMFELD DES
PALASTES ROMULIANA



GERDA VON BÜLOW / SOFIJA PETKOVIĆ
(HERAUSGEBERINNEN)

GAMZIGRAD-STUDIEN I

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Gamzigrad-Studien I

Ergebnisse der deutsch-serbischen Forschungen im Umfeld des Palastes *Romuliana*

HERAUSGEGEBEN VON
GERDA VON BÜLOW UND SOFIJA PETKOVIĆ

MIT BEITRÄGEN VON
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BRIGITTA SCHÜTT, JANA ŠKUNDRIĆ-RUMMEL, JÁNOS TÓTH, MILOJE VASIĆ
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The Pottery from Tower 19

By Sven Conrad and Ana Premk

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

The pottery finds of the excavations in Tower 19 in *Felix Romuliana* were processed by Ana Premk in 2005. Due to the large assemblage and the limited financial resources, a selection of the best-preserved finds of each layer was made and typologically determined only. All these pieces were characterised regarding the material and ornaments on the basis of a standardised code system¹. A publication of the material had to be postponed several times for different reasons.

During the submission process of the manuscripts to the publication of the joint Serbian-German project, it was decided to complete the extended manuscript on the results and finds of the excavations in Tower 19 by Sofija Petković², head of the excavations, with a publication of selected pottery finds. Due to the shortage of time, it was not possible to carry out another control processing of the material. Furthermore, we refrained from introducing a typology of the ceramic material from *Felix Romuliana* at this stage.

For the catalogue structured in tabular format, 148 items were selected which corresponds approximately to one third of the dated material in the documentation³. These finds are considered to be representative for the chronologically fixed archaeological layers in Tower 19 regarding the typological, formal, and ornamental properties. For that reason, it was sufficient to quote the most important publications in regard to possible parallels from other sites. The finds represent the period from the 2nd half of the 4th to the mid-6th century. There are no vessels that can be assigned to the time of the imperial palace (end of 3rd–beginning of 4th century).

We were not able to obtain any detailed information on the exact proportions of ceramic types and wares within the find material of each layer due to the lack of complete find complexes.

TYPES OF VESSELS

IMPORTED AMPHORAE

From the archaeological layers of Tower 19, only a few single pieces of imported amphorae were documented (*fig. 1*). Besides three examples of *spatheia* (Late Roman Amphora 8a) (cat. no. 12; 13; 107) and a rare fragment of an amphora of probable Cretan origin (cat. no. 14), only three examples for the delivery of the Late Roman Amphora 2 from the Aegean Sea (cat. no. 56; 89; 120) can be mentioned.

As already stated⁴, imported amphorae seem to constitute only a small part among the pottery finds of *Felix Romuliana*. Furthermore, the diversity of types is limited. This can be probably related to the long distance of transport to the inner part of the Balkan Peninsula. The amphorae had very likely to be barged up the Danube and the valley of the Timok to reach *Felix Romuliana*.

1 The characterisation of the pottery was carried out by A. Premk. The standardised system of ceramic processing (see catalogue) was elaborated by Vladislav Popović and Milutin Garašanin. It was used for the first time in *Sirmium* in the 70s by Ana Premk, then in *Timacum Minus* (from 1975), and in rescue excavations on the left bank of Danube (from Diana-Karataš to Prahovo-Aquae) during the construction of HE Đerdap II (from 1979). In 1980, it was proclaimed by the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Serbia as the part of obligatory documentation of archaeological research. This system is applied to ceramics from prehistory, antiquity and the middle ages. Since that time, it has been applied very often in the processing and the publication of pottery from different sites (information by S. Petković).

2 Cf. the contribution of PETKOVIĆ, 171–204. The authors would like to thank S. Petković for her support and advice during the elaboration of this contribution.

3 Undated material was not included. According to an initial study, this material doesn't provide any substantial information which goes beyond the present study.

4 Cf. the contribution of CONRAD, 134–135; 138.

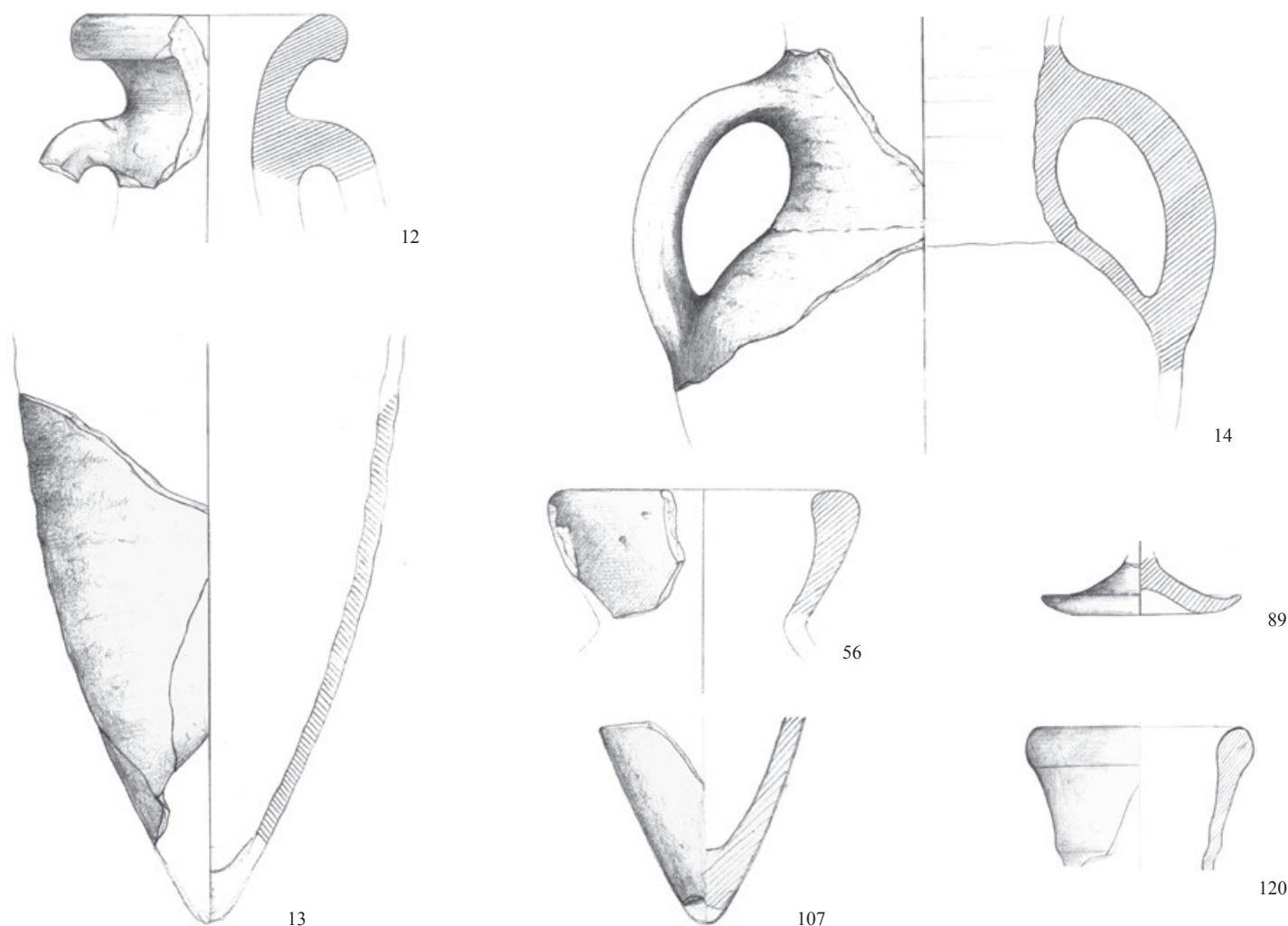


Fig. 1. *Felix Romuliana*. Imported amphorae. 12–14: layer E. – 56: layer D. – 89: level c. – 107: layer B1. – 120: layer B. – M. 1 : 3.

LOCAL AMPHORAE

Amphorae which were produced in local workshops are a characteristic group of finds among the pottery material from Late Roman findspots. Six pieces from Tower 19 were included in the catalogue (*fig. 2*) of which five items are rim fragments only (cat. no. 1; 15; 57; 58; 108). In one case, a shoulder fragment is additionally preserved (cat. no. 59).

The rim forms used to be variously shaped and seem to be rather independent from the chronological development. Among the finds from Tower 19, thickened and angular profiled rims with cylindrical necks (cat. no. 1; 58; 108) and funnel-shaped mouths (cat. no. 15; 57; 59) were registered. The bodies can be imagined as spherical or slightly bulged with a flat bottom.

These amphorae might be assigned to the table ware or were in use for storage purposes.

The fabrics are mostly moderately sand-tempered and of grey colour. The fragment cat. no. 108 shows a reddish colour, as is usual in the late phases. Besides that, the amphora cat. no. 59 from the end of the 4th and the beginning of the 5th century with a reddish colour of the fabric and an engobe covering can be considered as a product of a workshop which might be located in the wider region⁵.

JUGS AND JARS

The documented and mostly in the catalogue included jugs and jars from Tower 19 (*fig. 3*) were found exclusively in the layers of the 4th and the beginning 5th century. Most of the findings are glazed (cat. no. 2; 16–18; 60–63); in

⁵ Cf. BÖTTGER 1982, 107 cat. no. 150 with similar fabric and engobe covering from the same period.

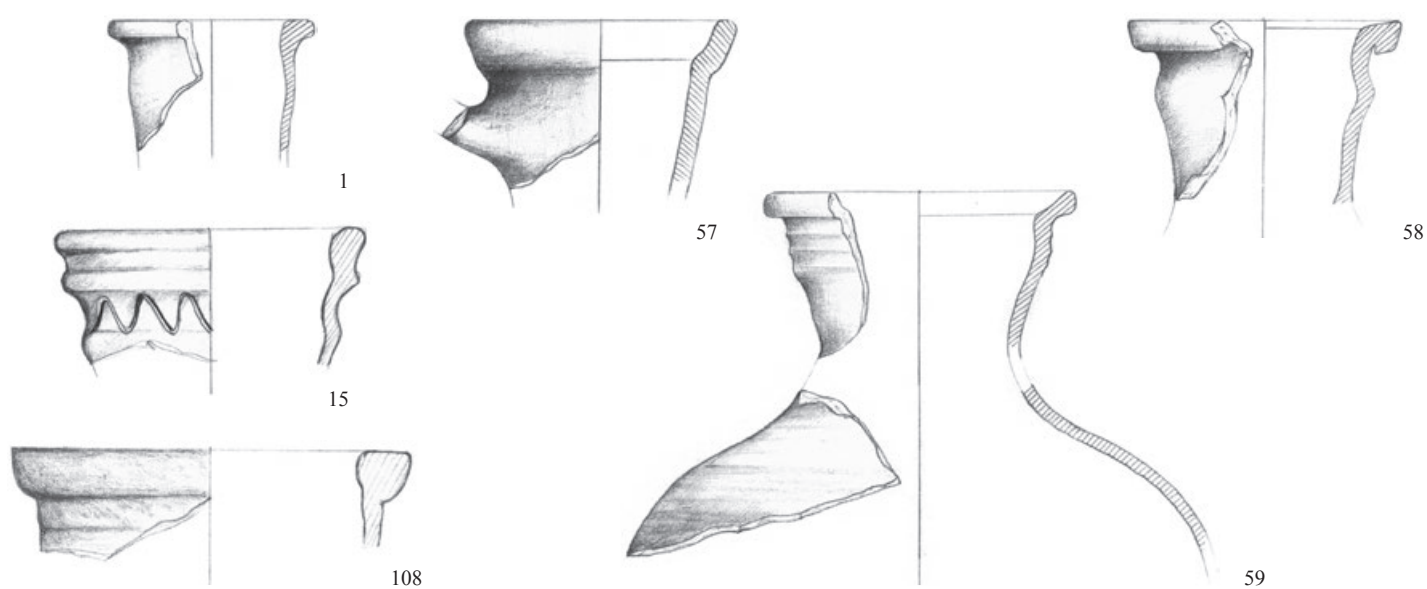


Fig. 2. *Felix Romuliana*. Local amphorae. 1: level *e*. – 15: layer E. – 57–59: layer D. – 108: layer B1. – M. 1 : 3.

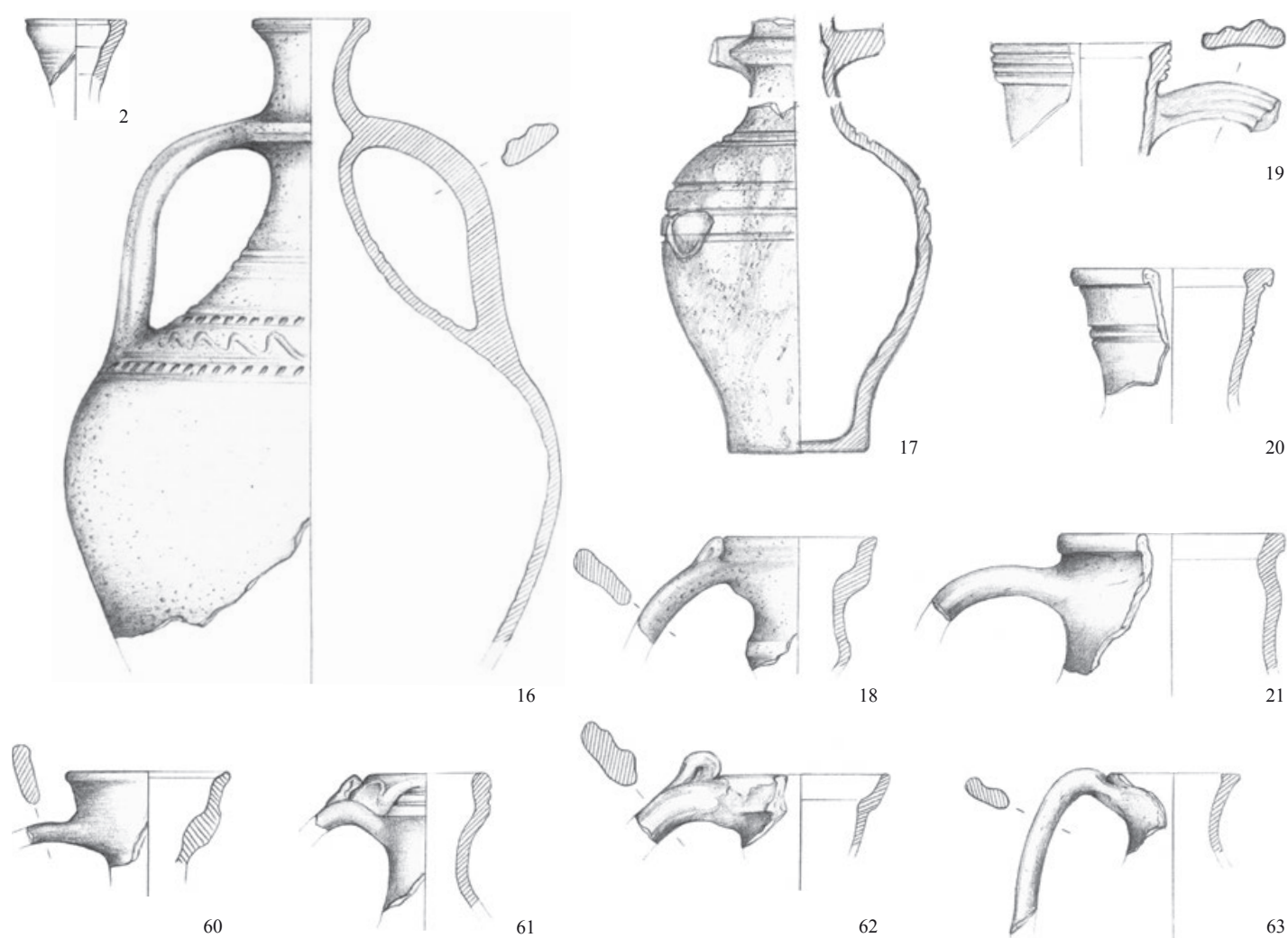


Fig. 3. *Felix Romuliana*. Jugs and jars. 2: level *e*. – 16–21: layer E. – 60–63: layer D. – M. 1 : 3.

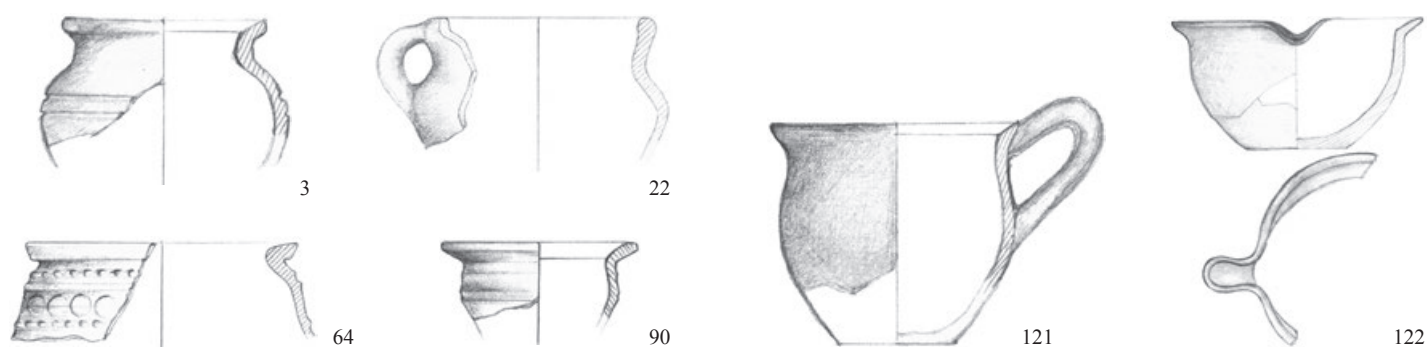


Fig. 4. *Felix Romuliana*. Cups and beakers. 3: level *e*. – 22: layer E. – 64: layer D. – 90: level *c*. – 121, 122: layer B. – M. 1 : 3.

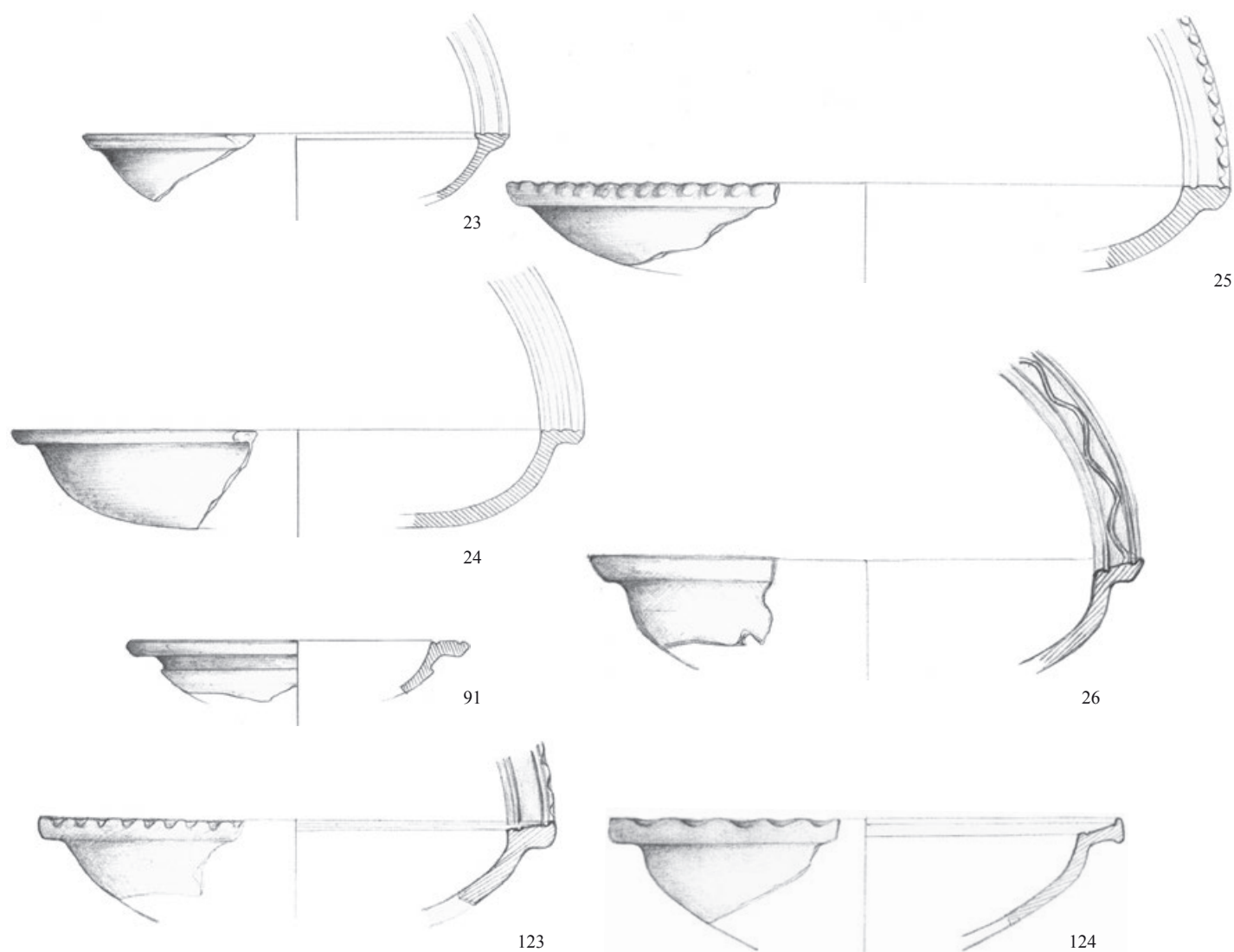


Fig. 5. *Felix Romuliana*. Plates. 23–26: layer E. – 91: level *c*. – 123, 124: layer B. – M. 1 : 3.

two cases the ovoid bodies are preserved which are ornamented as usual with horizontal grooves, wave bands, or rows of stamps (cat. no. 16; 17). The designs – especially

of the mouths – are relatively widely varied but quite typical for the pottery production of the 4th and 1st half of the 5th century. This is especially proved by the funnel-shaped

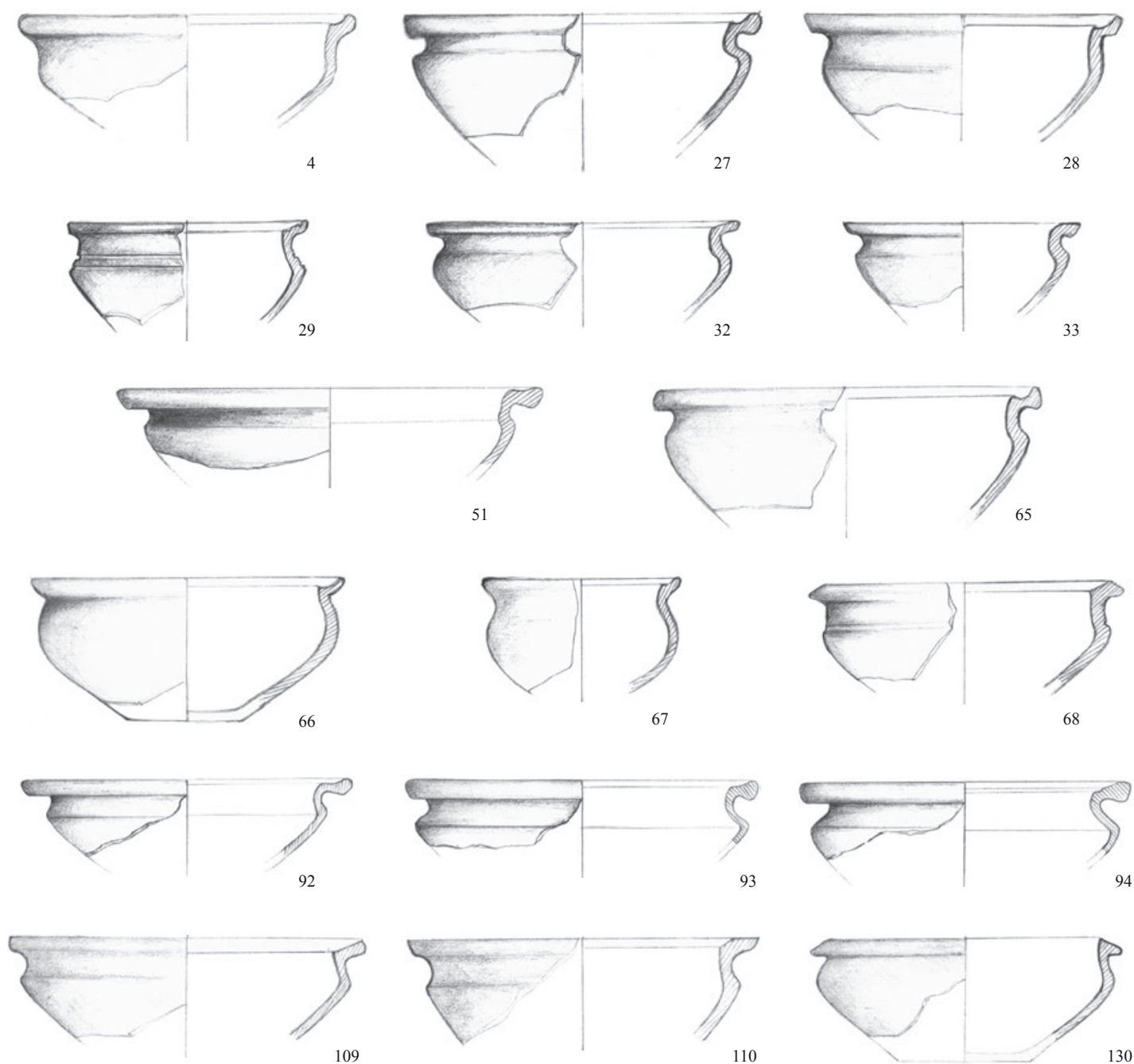


Fig. 6. *Felix Romuliana*. Carinated bowls. 4: level e. – 27–29, 32, 33: layer E. – 51: level d. – 65–68: layer D. – 92: level c. – 109, 110: layer B1. – 130: layer B. – M. 1 : 3.

mouths and the knob on the handle which imitate metallic models⁶.

Only three fragments dated to the 2nd half of the 4th century are produced in grey and sand-tempered fabric (cat. no. 19–21); two of them could originate from local amphorae too (cat. no. 20; 21).

From a general perspective, the low number of jugs and jars especially in the local production during the 5th and 6th century affirms once again the limited variety of the

table ware in the Late Antiquity and the Early Byzantine times that can be observed in the pottery material from other sites along the middle and lower Danube⁷.

⁶ Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2006, 57–73. Cf. ŽIVIĆ 2003, 86 No. 44 for an entirely preserved vessel.

⁷ For example in Iatrus: CONRAD 2007, 251–252.

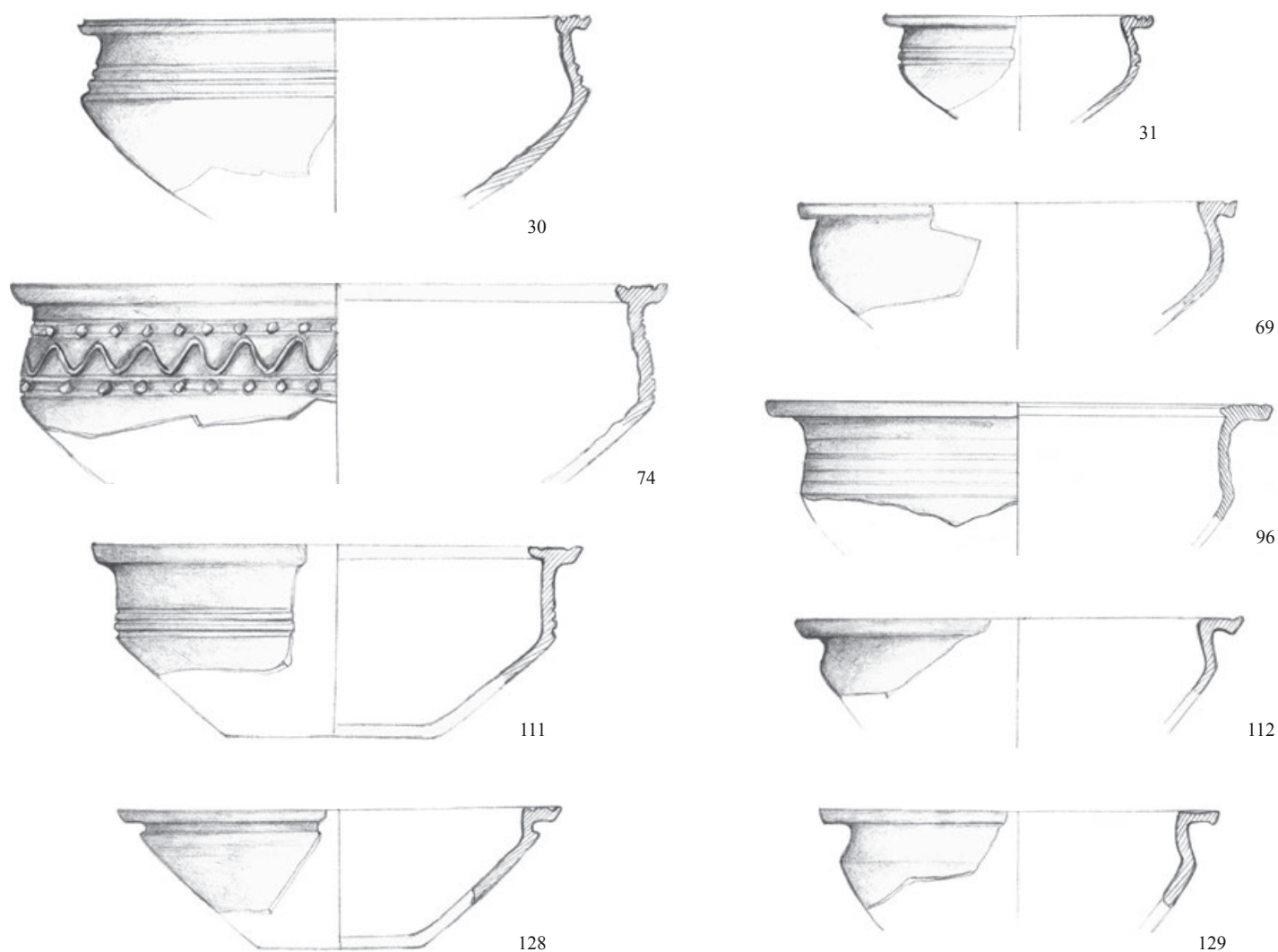


Fig. 7. *Felix Romuliana*. Carinated bowls with horizontal rim. 30, 31: layer E. – 69, 74: layer D. – 96: level c. – 111, 112: layer B1. – 128, 129: layer B. – M. 1 : 3.

BEAKERS AND CUPS

Among the pottery finds from Tower 19, beakers and cups are documented as single pieces only (fig. 4). A reason for this might be that these vessels are very often preserved in very small fragments.

Aside from the glazed fragment of a richly ornamented beaker (cat. no. 64) from the end of 4th or the beginning of 5th century, the other five pieces can be attributed to the local production (cat. no. 3; 22; 90; 121; 122). One cup with a handle which is stretched out over the rim (cat. no. 121) refers probably to archetypes of the Late La Tène period⁸.

One beaker in form of a porringer from the 1st half of the 6th century (cat. no. 122) possesses an unusual design of the mouth. In *Felix Romuliana*, the trefoil rim with spout was also applied for larger bowls; it can very likely be considered as a special feature of the local pottery production.

PLATES

The few finds of flat plates from the archaeological layers in Tower 19 (fig. 5) emphasise a low demand which was covered mainly by glazed vessels. These finds concentrate mainly in the time spans of the 2nd half of the 4th (cat. no. 23–26) and the 1st half of the 6th century (cat. no. 123–124). During these times, the forms of the plates remain more or less the same: they have rounded walls, and the horizontal or slightly slanted rims can be ornamented with wave bands, rills, and notches. They fit very well into the common repertoire of these vessels⁹.

Only a single small plate from the 1st half of the 5th century is made of a grey, sand-tempered fabric (cat. no. 91).

8 Cf. MOSCALU 1983, 100–104 type 6a pl. 72; 74.

9 CVJETIČANIN 2006, 51–57.

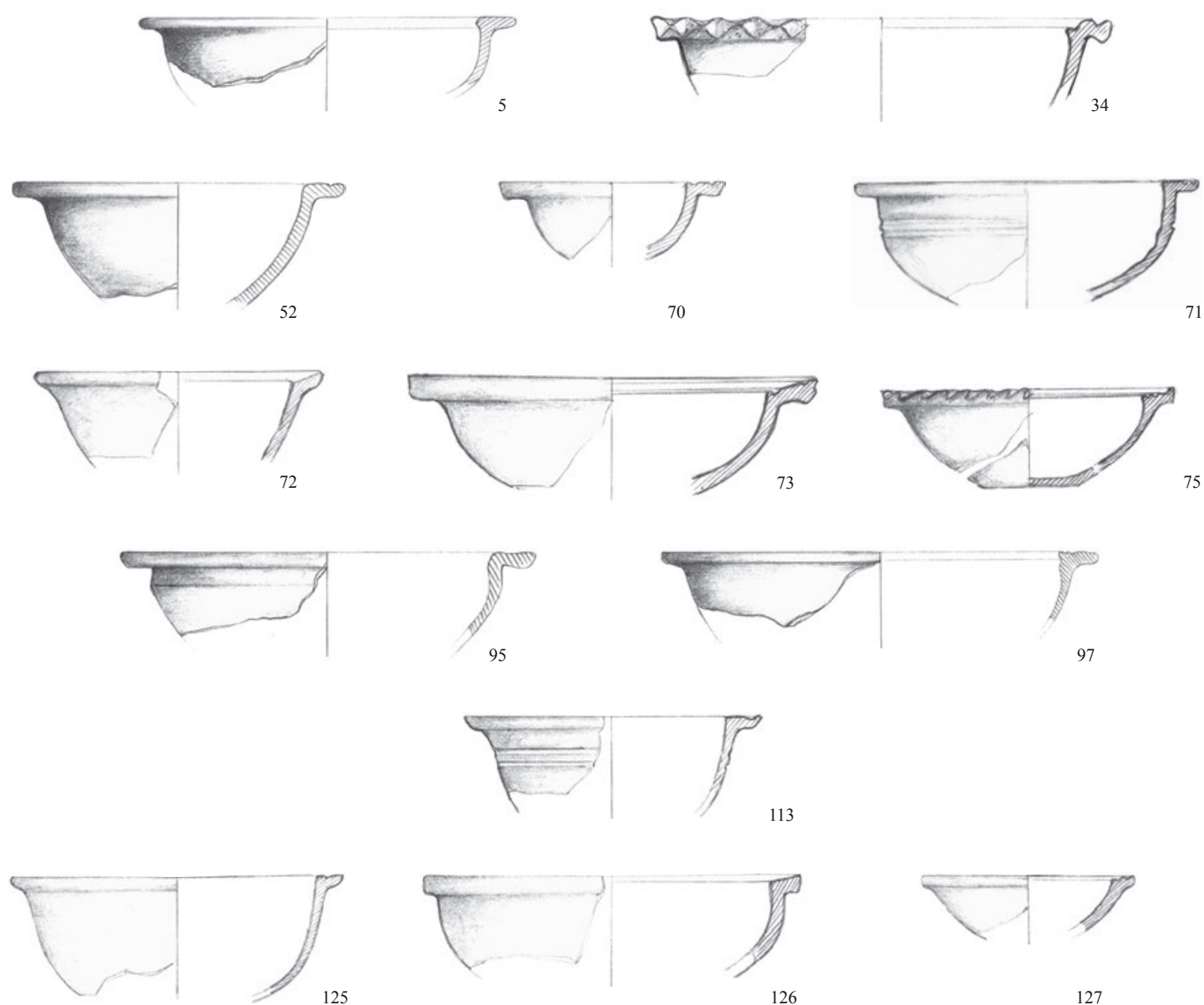


Fig. 8. *Felix Romuliana*. Bowls with open profile and rounded body. 5: level *e*. – 34: layer E. – 52: level *d*. – 70–73, 75: layer D. – 95, 97: level *c*. – 113: layer B1. – 125–127: layer B. – M. 1 : 3.

BOWLS

Beside the pots, the bowls constitute the largest group of the documented vessels from *Felix Romuliana's* Tower 19 (figs 6–8). Although the quantitative proportions for all kinds of vessels are not known, the high number of documented finds and the variously shaped forms show their preference among the table ware.

Carinated bowls with a more or less biconical form of the body represent the majority of the vessels (fig. 6; 7). Still in the 4th century, the out-turned rims have mostly a rounded profile whilst angular profiles appear more fre-

quent during the later times. In both cases, they often are accompanied by a lid groove.

The carinated bowls with a sharp bend in the wall and a horizontally flattened rim, which in some cases can be extended to the inside, form a special subgroup (fig. 7). The upper part of the vessels is frequently ornamented with horizontal rills or in a minority of cases with wave bands and dotted stamps.

The carinated bowls are usually made of a coarse or semi-coarse sand-tempered clay, which shows a grey or black colour after the firing; among the examples in the

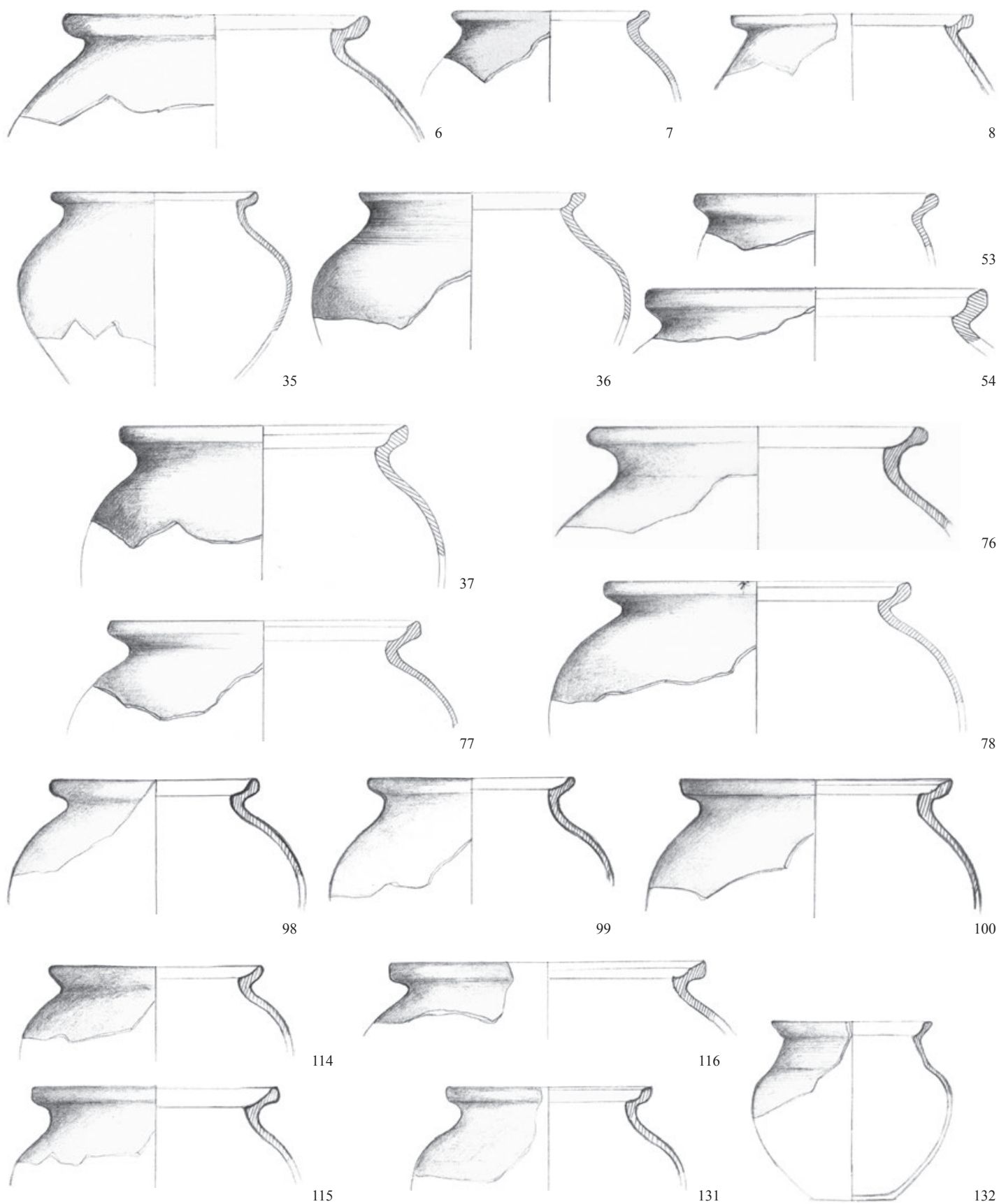


Fig. 9. *Felix Romuliana*. Pots with beaded rim and lid groove. 6–8: level *e*. – 35–37: layer E. – 53, 54: level *d*. – 76–78: layer D. – 98–100: level *c*. – 114–116: layer B1. – 131, 132: layer B. – M. 1 : 3.

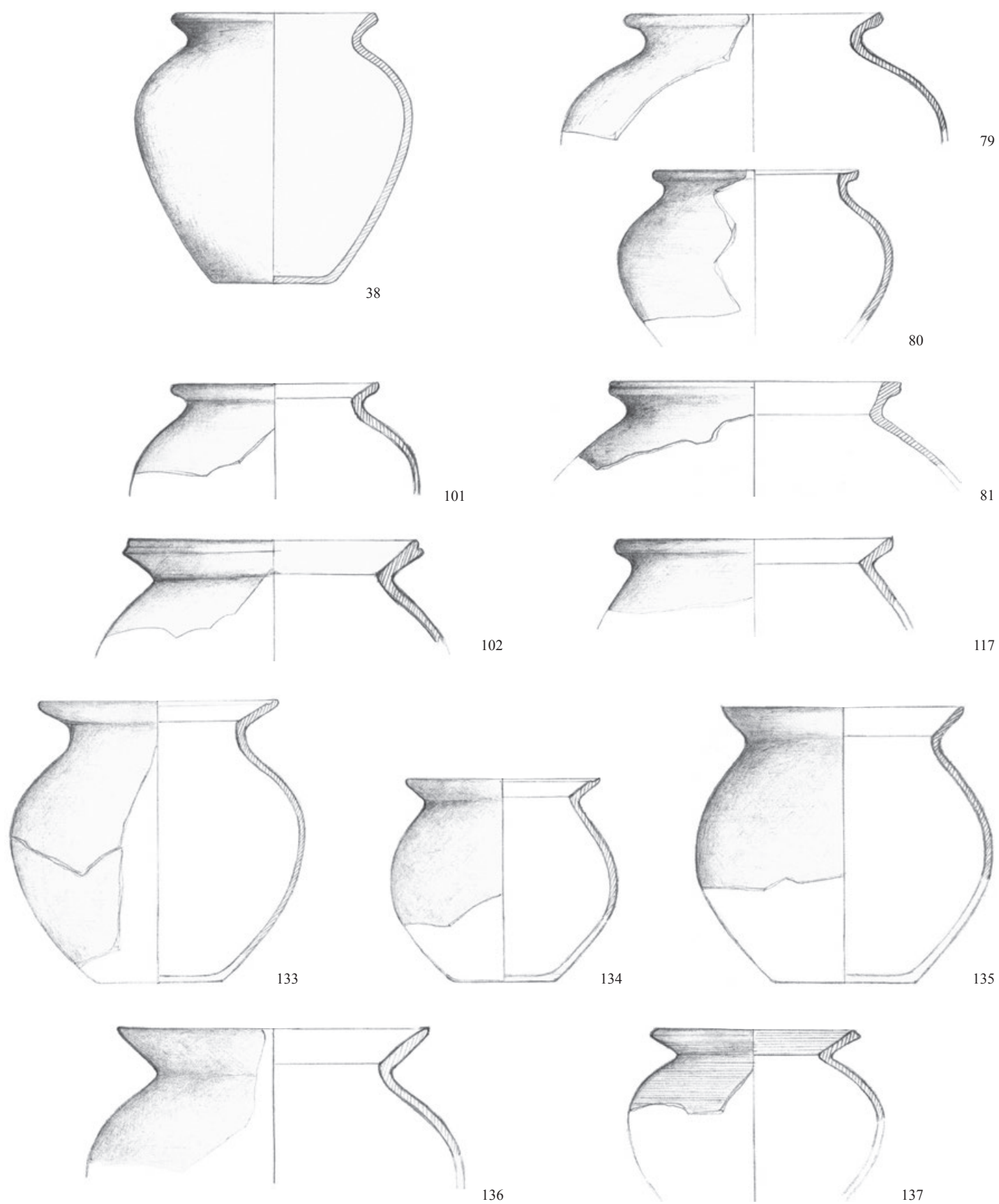


Fig. 10. *Felix Romuliana*. Pots with out-turned, flattened rim. 38: layer E. – 79–81: layer D. – 101, 102: level c. – 117: layer B1: 133–137: layer B. – M. 1 : 3.

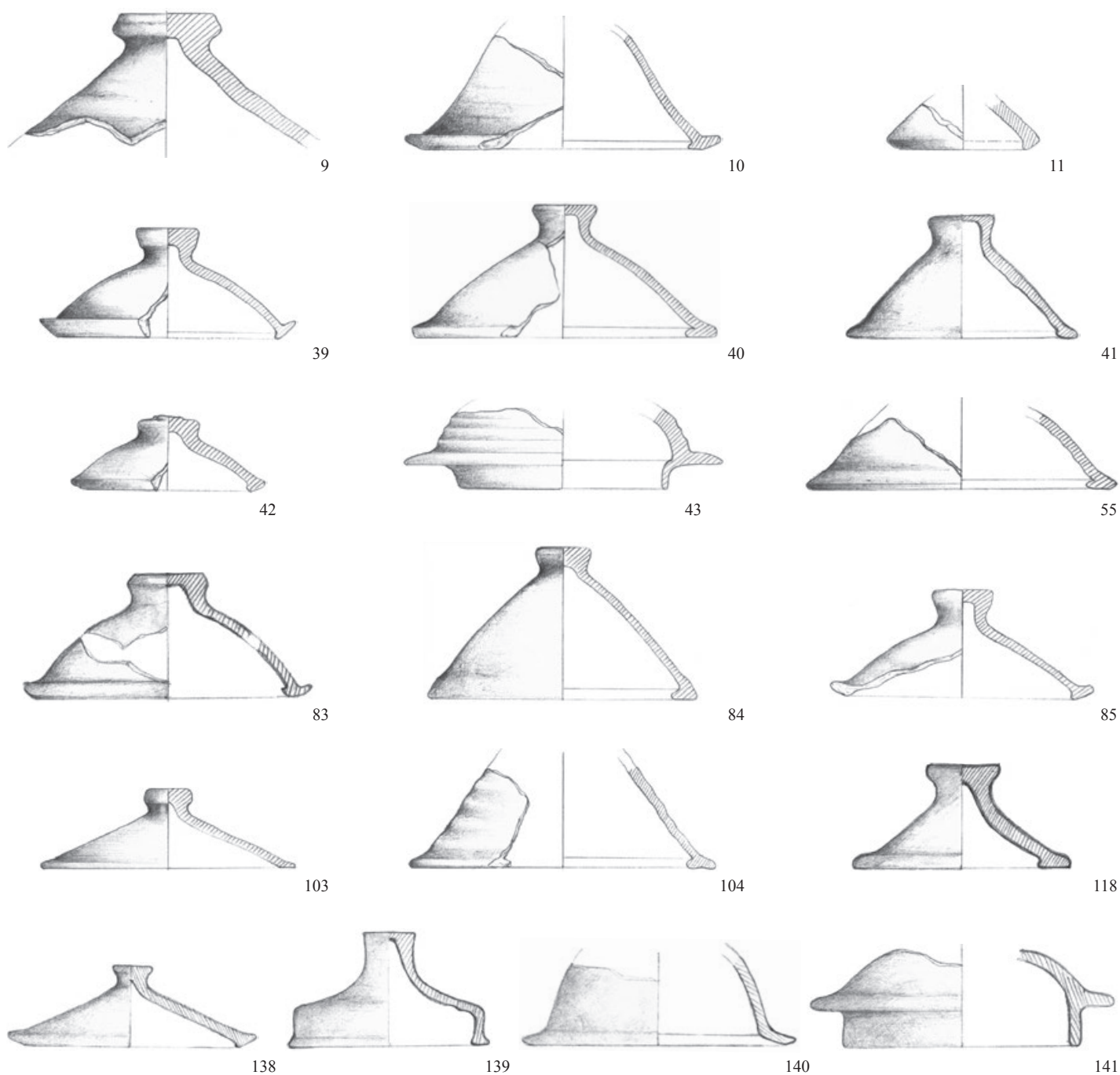


Fig. 11. *Felix Romuliana*. Lids. 9–11: level *e*. – 39–43: layer *E*. – 55: level *d*. – 83–85: layer *D*. – 103, 104: level *c*. – 118: layer *B1*: 138–141: layer *B*. – M. 1 : 3.

catalogue appears only one item with a glazed surface dating to the 1st half of the 6th century (cat. no. 128).

Vessels with semi-spherical wall profiles and horizontal or out-turned rims represent a smaller group (*fig. 8*), which, however, comprises bowls with some heterogeneous formal details and fabrics too. Besides some examples of grey or black fabrics (cat. no. 71; 72; 95; 97; 125; 126)

and a piece with entirely burnished surface (cat. no. 70), glazed bowls (cat. no. 34; 52; 73; 75; 113; 127) constitute another subgroup. In most cases, the latter feature horizontal rims with ornamental rills which can be accompanied by rim notches. Like the plates, the finds of glazed bowls concentrate in both periods from the second half of 4th to the beginning of 5th and in the 1st half of 6th century.

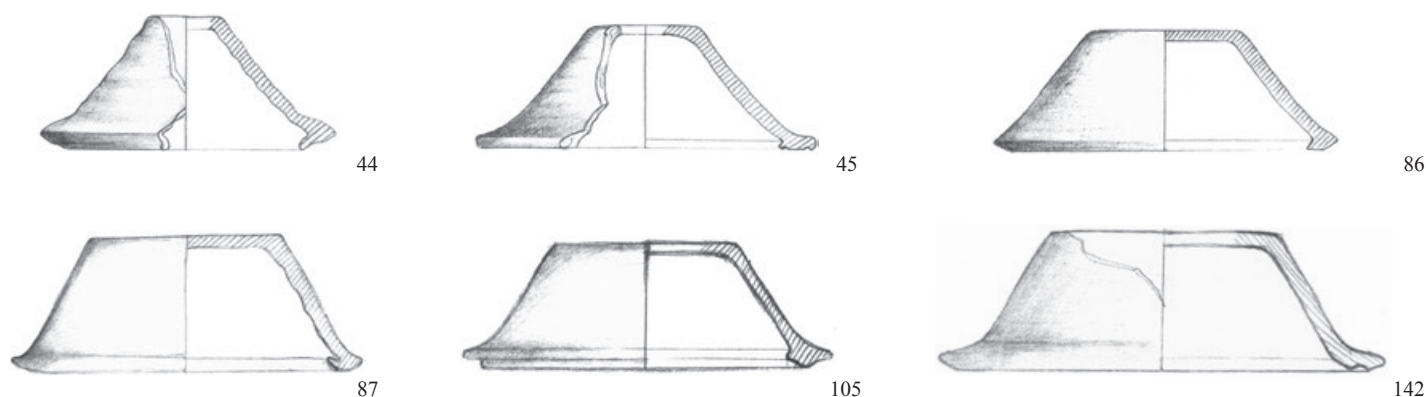


Fig. 12. *Felix Romuliana*. Lid-bowls. 44, 45: layer E. – 86, 87: layer D. – 105: level c. – 142: layer B. – M. 1 : 3.

POTS AND LIDS

Besides the bowls, the pots represent the largest group in all layers of Tower 19 (figs 9; 10), although the formal repertoire is not very variable. It consists of pots with rounded, beaded rims and distinctive lid grooves (fig. 9) and pots with out-turned flattened rims (fig. 10).

Pots with a beaded rim seem to be the largest group. During the 2nd half of the 4th and in the beginning of the 5th century, these rims have still a rounded profile (for example cat. no. 6; 7; 58; 78). In the course of time, the number of pots with an angular rim profile clearly increases (for example cat. no. 8; 36; 37; 77; 100; 116; 131; 132). These pots are typologically related to the corresponding vessels from the destruction layer of the basilica *extra muros* from the 2nd half of the 3rd and the beginning of the 4th century, but the younger profiles are often considerably leaner than the older ones.

The other large typological group consists of pots with an out-turned, mostly flattened rim (fig. 10). After the numerical superiority of the pots with beaded rim in the 3rd and 4th century, they get more frequent during the 2nd half of the 4th century. Related to the chronology, some variants of this type can appear (for example cat. no. 80; 81; 102). In the 6th century, pots with an out-turned flattened rim, thin walls, and angular profile are the dominant type (cat. no. 133–137). Very frequently, they are characterised by fine throwing rills on the entire surface of the vessel. Their coarse sand-tempered fabrics have reddish to reddish brown colours. Pots of the 4th and 5th centuries are mainly coloured grey to black by the reduction firing.

Directly related to the high number of pots, numerous lids were found in all layers of Tower 19 (figs 11; 12). According to their profiles and forms, four groups can be distinguished. Flat lids with a massive knob-like handle

form the largest group and can obviously be considered as the 'normal' type (fig. 11, 9.39.40.55.83.85.103.118.138).

Besides rarely occurring small lids (fig. 11, 11.42) and press-in lids (fig. 11, 43.141), relatively big lids can be classified in another larger subgroup (fig. 11, 10.41.84.104.139.140). These high lids have mostly a conical or curved shape; a late item is especially noticeable in regard to its peculiarly composed profile (cat. no. 139). These lids probably had special functions in the cooking process (probably to speed it up?) or in keeping food warm ("Gardeckel").

Lid bowls constitute another subgroup (fig. 12); this type was very common along the middle Danube during the Late Antiquity and the Early Byzantine period. Two exemplars from the 2nd half of the 4th century have the form of small conical porringers (cat. no. 44; 45); later ones have a larger diameter (cat. no. 86; 87; 105; 142).

Apart from a few pieces of reddish colour, which belong to the 6th century (cat. no. 11; 83; 138; 139; 141), all lids show a sandy fabric with a grey or black colour.

STORAGE VESSELS

Most of the documented and catalogued storage vessels from Tower 19 have the typical forms of cauldrons and dolia (fig. 13). Two pieces belong to the 2nd half of the 4th century (cat. no. 46; 47), one to the 1st, and another one to the 2nd half of the 5th century (cat. no. 106; 119), and further four in the 6th century (cat. no. 143–146). It remains uncertain whether this proportion of the finds reflects an actual preference of big storage vessels in the 5th and especially in the 6th century.

It is noticeable that – independently from the chronological allocation – most of the catalogued storage vessels

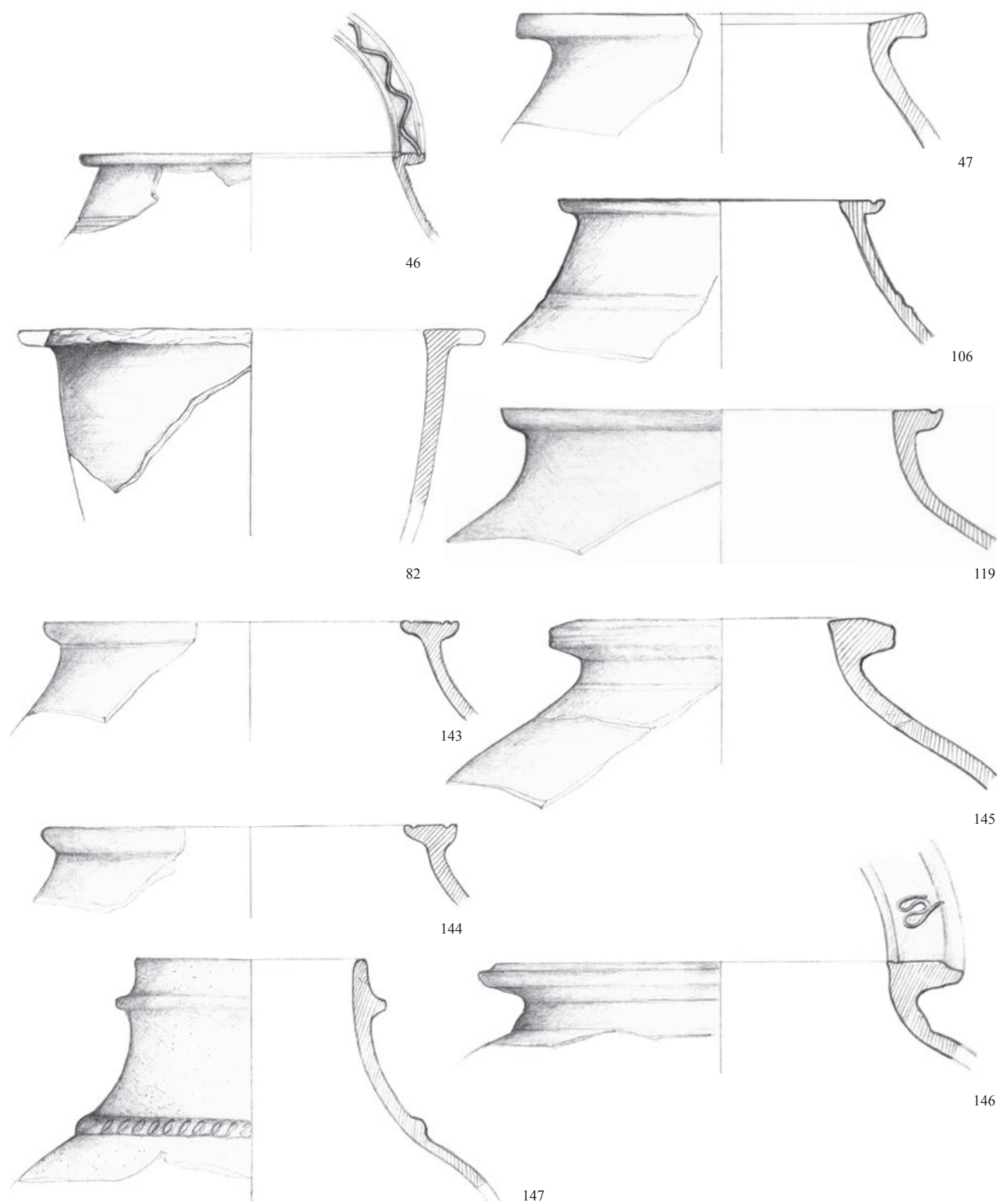


Fig. 13. *Felix Romuliana*. Cauldrons and pithoi. 46, 47: layer E. – 82: layer D. – 106: level c. – 119: layer B1. – 144–147: layer B. – M. 1 : 3.

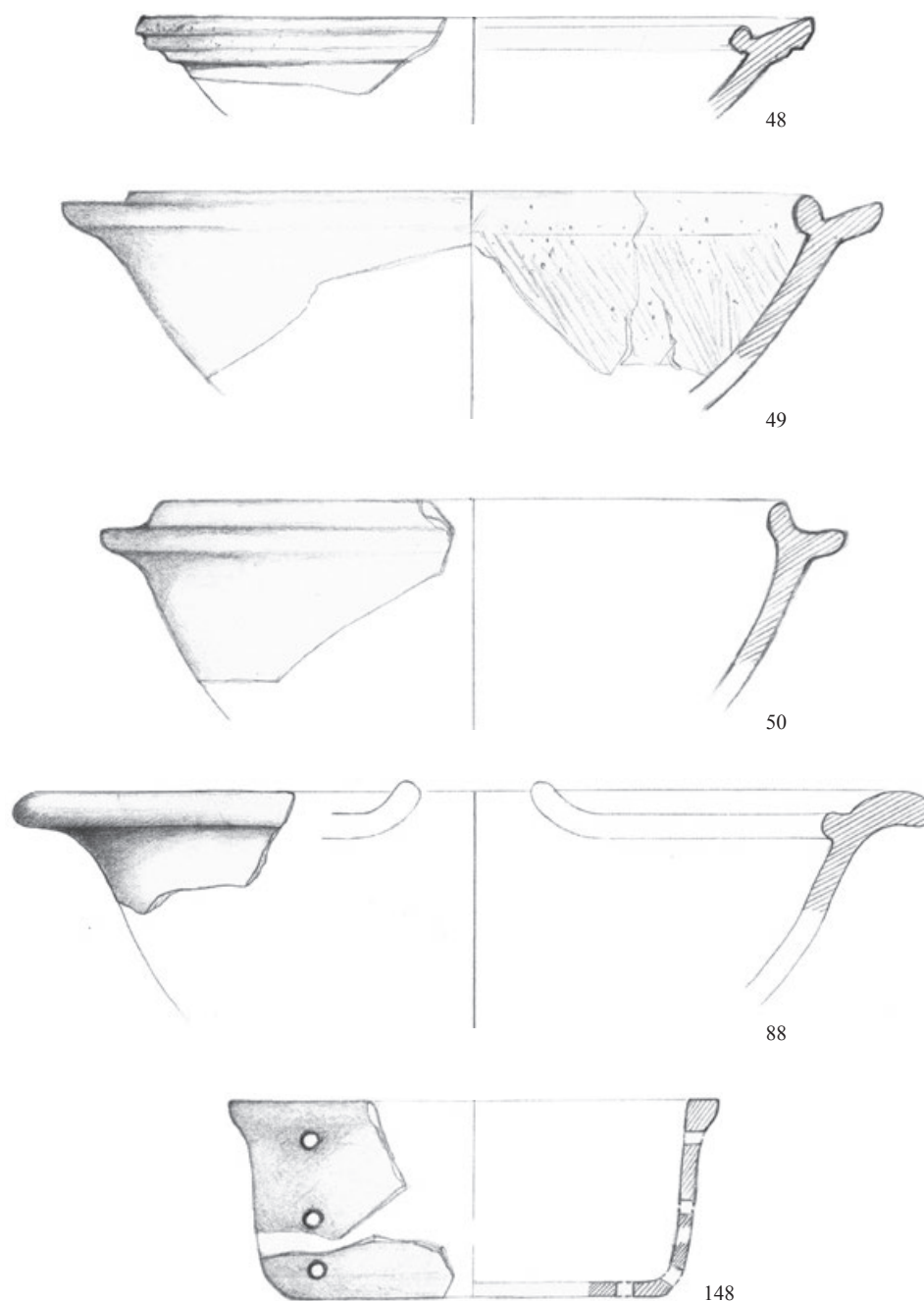


Fig. 14. *Felix Romuliana*. Mortaria and sieve. 48–50: layer E. – 88: layer D. – 148: layer B. – M. 1 : 3.

were produced in an oxidation firing, with a clear peak in the 6th century (cat. no. 47; 106; 143–146). Some pieces are covered entirely or partly with a tar slip (cat. no. 143–145). This special surface finish was already observed on vessels from other sites, for example in *Singidunum* (Belgrade)¹⁰.

Two vessels – which are preserved in fragments only – can be classified as special cases. A fragment (cat. no. 82) dating to the turn of the 4th to the 5th century belongs to the group of beaker pots which are known from several sites

along the middle and lower Danube¹¹. It is possible that these vessels were used for cooking purposes too.

In form and material, the vessel cat. no. 147 from the 6th century is reminiscent of prehistoric vessels and can be considered as quite unusual among the finds from Tower 19. It might be related to a high drinking vessel or pitcher

10 NIKOLIĆ-ĐORĐEVIĆ 2000, 131–132 types VI / 6; 7.

11 CONRAD 2007, 220–221.

from the 6th century which was found in *Felix Romuliana* during earlier excavations¹². Similar vessels from *Dinogetia* (jud. Tulcea, RO) and *Tomi* (Constanța, jud. Constanța, RO), which are unique among the other pottery finds, were attributed to Germanic migrants by Andrei Opaît¹³.

MORTARIA AND SIEVES

Three fragments of glazed mortaria as typical representatives of this vessel type were found in layer E of Tower 19 dating to the last quarter or third of the 4th century (cat. no. 48–50) (fig. 14). An uncommon piece is a fragment with a

burnished surface which can be dated to the turn of the 4th to the 5th century (cat. no. 88).

During the Late Antiquity and the Early Byzantine times, mortaria were used rather rarely in the territories along the middle and lower Danube. They can be found almost exclusively in archaeological features of the 4th or the first half of the 5th century as is proved by the four finds from Tower 19 of *Felix Romuliana*.

Sieve vessels are not very numerous among the pottery finds but can be found continuously in the layers from the 4th to the 6th century. There is only one piece in the documented material from Tower 19 dating to the 6th century (cat. no. 148).

OBSERVATIONS ON CERAMIC TYPES AND MATERIAL

For all archaeological layers dating from the 2nd half of the 4th until the 6th century, the pottery assemblage supports the interpretation of Tower 19 as a residential facility. The table ware is represented mostly by bowls, the kitchen ware by pots including lids and storage vessels. It can be supposed that these vessels were produced mainly in local workshops.

Jugs and jars, beakers, cups, plates, and mortaria often appear in glazed variants. They might have been used in smaller quantities and probably in particular phases only.

Imported amphorae represent a small proportion among the finds. *Felix Romuliana* was obviously not included in the network of the continuous supply of the *annona militaris*¹⁴.

The biggest part of the table and kitchen ware has a grey or black (in the 6th century predominantly reddish) fabric with a moderate or strong sand-tempering. Most of these vessels can be considered being products of local workshops. Vessels which play a tangential role in the form spectrum often appear in glazed variants. This concerns particularly the periods from the 2nd half of the 4th until the beginning 5th century and the 1st half of the 6th century. Some of the glazed finds from *Felix Romuliana* don't match any types in the regional typology of glazed vessels¹⁵ which might indicate a workshop of glazed vessels near *Felix Romuliana*. Furthermore, almost all lamps from Tower 19 belong to the common types of wheel-made lamps and were found in the layers of the 2nd half of the 4th and the 1st half of the 5th century¹⁶.

Contrary to the find complex of the basilica *extra muros* from the end of the 3rd and the beginning of the 4th century¹⁷, there is only a small number of burnished vessels among the pottery finds from Tower 19. Imported fine

wares from the Black Sea coast, *Asia Minor*, or Northern Africa are completely missing.

The high number of pots with beaded rim and of carinated bowls allows further interesting conclusions regarding the possible pottery production in or near *Felix Romuliana* from the 4th until the 6th century. The continuous presence of these types and the progressive development from rounded to angular profiles might be seen as a proof for a more or less uninterrupted production in *Felix Romuliana* itself. *Felix Romuliana* obviously differs from other sites in the Danubian region where the pottery production and delivery suffered serious breaks due to the historical development.

Together with the ceramics from the excavation *extra muros*, the publication of the most important finds from Tower 19 completes the first chronological sequence of pottery from *Felix Romuliana* reaching from the end of the 3rd until the 6th century. Nevertheless, the selection of finds from Tower 19 cannot replace the complete processing of pottery finds from a larger building complex which could provide a more comprehensive and detailed insight in the pottery from *Felix Romuliana*.

12 ŽIVIĆ 2003, 94 No. 75. A similar vessel with two handles was found in Dichin (BG) in a layer of the 6th c., cf. SWAN 2007, 271–272 fig. 5,59.

13 OPAÎT 2004, 61. Only the vessel from *Dinogetia* is dated with certainty into the 4th century.

14 Cf. CONRAD in this volume, 134–135; 138.

15 Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2006.

16 Cf. IVANYI 1935, 53 type XXII (common type); GOMOLKA-FUCHS 1982, 166 cat. no. 535; 540 pl. 67 (dating 2nd half of 4th / 1st half of 5th century); KUZMANOV 1992, type XXXIX; CVJETIĆANIN 2006, 100–105 LRGL 1 (dating 4th–1st half of 5th century). The lamps from *Felix Romuliana* will be the subject of a further study.

17 Cf. CONRAD in this volume 121–128.

CATALOGUE¹⁸

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|--|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|--|--|---|
| 1 | 2 | Amphora; rim fragment with part of the neck | 8,3 | (5,6) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, level <i>e</i> ; between furnaces 4 and 5 | Amphora of local production; cf. for example CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type A 12. | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 2 | 3 | Jug; fragment of the conical rim | 4,4 | (3,0) | – | C | b | 6 green | Segment II, level <i>e</i> ; between furnaces 4 and 5 | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2006, LRG 80 (2 nd third of 4 th to 1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 3 | 4 | Cup or beaker; rim fragment. Ball-shaped body | 8,1 | (6,0) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; level <i>e</i> ; beneath furnace 7 | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type II 27 (without handle) (4 th –5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 4 | 6 | Bowl, large rim fragment. Slanting rim with lid groove | 16,9 | (4,3) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, level <i>e</i> ; between furnaces 4 and 5 | No exact parallel; rim form similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type 3 46; 47 (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 5 | 8 | Bowl with flat, horizontal rim; fragment | 17,8 | (3,3) | – | – | – | – | Segment II, level <i>e</i> ; furnace 7 (2 nd phase) | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type 3 50 (end of 3 rd –4 th c.). | Last decades of 4 th c. |
| 6 | 9 | Pot, rim fragment. Slanting rim with lid groove | 17,6 | (6,4) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; level <i>e</i> ; beneath furnace 7 | No exact parallel; rim form similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 35 (end of 3 rd –mid 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 7 | 9 | Pot, rim fragment. Similar to cat. no. 6 | 11,2 | (4,0) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, level <i>e</i> ; furnace 7 (last phase) | Cf. cat. no. 6. | End of 4 th c. |
| 8 | 9 | Pot, rim fragment. Slanting rim with groove; angular profile | 13,8 | (3,5) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; level <i>e</i> ; beneath furnace 7 | No exact parallel; for the rim form cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 34 (beg. of 4 th –mid 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 9 | 11 | Lid; fragment with handle | (14,5) | (6,6) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, level <i>e</i> ; between furnaces 4 and 5 | Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type IIo 15. | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 10 | 11 | High conical lid, fragment. Wide slanting rim | 16 | (5,6) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, level <i>e</i> ; between furnaces 4 and 5 | No exact parallel; for the common form cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type IIo 10; 11. | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 11 | 11 | Fragment of a small, conical lid | 7,8 | (2,3) | – | C | h | 29 | Segment II, level <i>e</i> ; between furnaces 4 and 5 | Cf. cat. no. 42. | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |

18 Height or diameter in brackets indicate the preserved dimension of a fragment. – Reconst. – reconstructed.

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|--|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|--|--|---|
| 12 | 1 | Amphora, rim fragment with parts of neck and handle | 12,2 | (7,6) | – | B | o | 29 | Segment II, layer E | RILEY 1979, LRA 8a; KEAY 1984, type 25.2 (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 13 | 1 | Amphora, fragments of the conical lower part. The foot is missing | – | (23,0) | – | B | a | 29 | Segment II, layer E | RILEY 1979, LRA 8a; KEAY 1984, type 25.2 (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 14 | 1 | Amphora, fragment with neck and shoulder | – | (14,0) | – | B | o | 29 | Segment II, layer E | ОПАИТ 2004, 24 Taf. 15,4–7 (= CONRAD 2007, amphora type II.7). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 15 | 2 | Amphora; rim fragment. Incised wave band under the rim | 12,2 | (5,4) | – | B | e | 29, 16 | Segment II, layer E | Local production. | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 16 | 3 | Jug; the base is missing. Horizontal grooves, wave band and incised notches on the shoulder | 5,6 | (27,4) | – | B | a, b | 6 green | Segment II, layer E | CONRAD 2007, cat. no. 978 (end of 4 th / beg. of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 17 | 3 | Jug with horizontal grooves and part of neck; it is not sure whether both parts belong to the same vessel. Rim and handles are missing | – | (15,3) (body) | 6,2 | B | a | 6 green | Segment II, layer E. Wastepit 2 (dug from layer E) | BÖTTGER 1982, jug type II.2 (end of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.); cf. CONRAD 2007, cat. no. 979; 1109. | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 18 | 3 | Jug, fragment with rim and neck. Olive-green glaze | 6,9 | (5,8) | – | B | o, e | 6 green | Segment II, layer E | CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 80 (2 nd third of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 19 | 3 | Jug, fragment with profiled rim and handle | 8,0 | (4,6) | – | B | d | 29 | Segment II, layer E. Wastepit 2 (dug from layer E) | Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type K 6 (4 th –6 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 20 | 3 | Jug / jar, rim fragment. Narrow horizontal rim | 9,0 | (5,5) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment III, layer E | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, types K 16; 19 (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 21 | 3 | Jar, rim fragment with handle | 10,0 | (6,2) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment III, layer E | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type K 16 (4 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 22 | 4 | Cup, fragment of the upper part with rim and handle | 9,2 | (4,2) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment III, layer E | Good parallel in CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type Π 23 (end of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|--|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|---|---|
| 23 | 5 | Plate, rim fragment. Incised grooves on the rim | 19,6 | (3,0) | — | B | o | 6 green | Segment II, layer E | No exact parallel; belongs to CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 71a (2 nd half of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 24 | 5 | Plate, large fragment of the body with rim; the bottom is missing | 26,4 | (9,0) | — | B | l | 6 green | Segment II, layer E | CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 71a (2 nd half of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 25 | 5 | Plate, rim fragment. Incised grooves on the rim, notches on the lip | 33,6 | (3,8) | — | B | a | 6 green | Segment II, layer E | CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 71a (2 nd half of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 26 | 5 | Small plate; rim fragment. Incised grooves and a wave band on the rim | 25,6 | (4,3) | — | B | l | 6 olive-green | Segment III, layer E | CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 71a (2 nd half of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 27 | 6 | Bowl; large fragment with grooved rim. Biconical body with high shoulder | 18,0 | (6,0) | — | C | e | 29 | Segment III, layer E | No exact parallel; cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, types 46; 47 (4 th –1 half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 28 | 6 | Bowl; large fragment of the body with grooved rim | 16,0 | (6,3) | — | C | f | 29 | Segment II, layer E | Good parallel in CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type 3 48 (4 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 29 | 6 | Bowl; large fragment of the biconical body with slanted rim. Incised grooves on the upper side of the flat rim | 12,0 | (4,9) | — | C | f | 29 | Segment III, layer E | Good parallel in CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type 3 69 (end of 3 rd –4 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 30 | 7 | Bowl; large fragment of the biconical body with rim. Incised grooves on the upper side of the flat rim | 22,8 | (7,6) | — | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer E | BÖTTGER 1982, bowls type IV cat. no. 453; 465 (end of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 31 | 7 | Small bowl; large fragment of the rounded body with rim. Incised grooves on the upper side of the flat rim | 11,6 | (4,2) | — | C | f | 29 | Segment I, layer E | Cf. cat. no. 30. | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 32 | 6 | Bowl; large fragment of the body with flat rim | 15,6 | (4,4) | — | C | f | 29 | Segment III, layer E | Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type 3 45a (end of 3 rd –4 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|--|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|
| 33 | 6 | Small bowl; large fragment of the body rim. The unprofiled rim is bent to the outside without sharp kink | 11,6 | (4,2) | – | C | f | 29 | Segment I, layer E | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, types 3 28; 29 (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 34 | 8 | Bowl; large fragment of the body with grooved rim. Wide notches on the lip | 21,6 | (2,8) | – | B | a | 6 brownish-yellow | Segment I, layer E | Probably similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 27e (4 th / beg. of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 35 | 9 | Pot; large fragment of the body with grooved rim | 11,6 | (8,8) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer E | Cf. cat. no. 6. | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 36 | 9 | Pot; large part of the body with slightly grooved and angular profiled rim | 13,0 | (7,7) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer E | Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, types JI 34; 60a (4 th –mid 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 37 | 9 | Pot; large fragment of the body with slightly grooved rim | 16,6 | (7,0) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer E | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 60a (4 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 38 | 10 | Pot, entirely preserved. Slanting, unprofiled rim | 12,0 | 15,4 | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer E | CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 62 (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 39 | 11 | Lid; fragment with rim and handle | 12,9 | 5,5 | – | C | f | 29 | Segment II, layer E | CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type Ilo 22. | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 40 | 11 | Lid; reconstructed from fragments; with rim and handle | 15,6 | 6,8 | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer E | CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type Ilo 18. | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 41 | 11 | Lid; entirely preserved | 11,6 | 6,2 | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer E | CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type Ilo 31. | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 42 | 11 | Small lid; fragment with rim and handle. Conical body. | 9,8 | 3,8 | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer E | Cf. cat. no. 11. | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 43 | 11 | Press-in lid; the upper part with handle is missing | 16,0 (max.) | (4,0) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer E | Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type Ilo 36 with concave body (4 th c.). Cf. also the article by Conrad in this volume, cat. no. 90. | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 44 | 12 | Small lid-bowl; large fragment with parts of rim and bottom. Slanted rim to the inside | 11,5 | 5,3 | 3,0 | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer E | No exact parallel; lid form similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type Ilo 96 (end of 3 rd –4 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|--|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------|-----------|-------------------|--|---|--|
| 45 | 12 | Lid-bowl; large fragment with parts of rim and bottom. Flat rim with incised grooves | 13,5 | 4,9 | 4,2 | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer E | Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type Πo 96 (end of 3 rd –4 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 46 | 13 | Storage vessel / cauldron; rim fragment. Flat rim with incised grooves and wave band | 19,6 | (4,6) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer E | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type Πи 11 (4 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 47 | 13 | Small dolium; rim fragment | 23,4 | (6,9) | – | C | b | 29 | Segment I, layer E | Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type 10 (4 th –6 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 48 | 14 | Mortarium; rim fragment | 27,5 | (3,1) | – | B | a | 6 olive-green | Segment III, layer E | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 8 (2 nd half of 4 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 49 | 14 | Mortarium; rim fragment. The inside is covered with small stones | 33,5 | (7,6) | – | C | b | 6 green | Segment II, layer E | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 8 (2 nd half of 4 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 50 | 14 | Mortarium-like bowl; rim fragment | 30,2 | (7,5) | – | C | b | 6 brownish-yellow | Segment II, layer E | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 5 (2 nd half of 4 th / 1 st half of 5 th c.). | Last third or quarter of 4 th c. |
| 51 | 6 | Bowl fragment with slightly grooved rim | 21,4 | (4,0) | – | C | f | 29 | Segment II, level <i>d</i> ; furnace 3 | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type 3 24 (end of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 52 | 8 | Bowl; large fragment of the body with rim; narrow, incised groove on the rim | 15,6 | (5,4) | – | – | light red | 6 yellowish-green | Segment II, level <i>d</i> | No exact parallel; very likely similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 27a (4 th –5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 53 | 9 | Pot, fragment; slightly grooved rim | 14,0 | (3,2) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, level <i>d</i> ; furnace 3 | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type Π 60 (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 54 | 9 | Pot, fragment; slightly grooved rim | 12,0 | (2,4) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, level <i>d</i> ; furnace 3 | Cf. cat. no. 53. | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 55 | 11 | Lid; fragment with rim; the handle is missing | 15,7 | (3,6) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, level <i>d</i> ; furnace 3 | CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type Πo 18. | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 56 | 1 | Amphora; rim fragment | 13,8 | (5,6) | – | B | b | 29 | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | RILEY 1979, LRA 2 = BÖTTGER 1982, amphora type I.1. | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|---|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------------------|--|---|--|
| 57 | 2 | Amphora, rim fragment with handle and part of the neck | 10,7 | (6,6) | – | C | e, h | 29 | Segment II, layer D | Amphora, very likely of local production. | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 58 | 2 | Amphora, fragment with under-cut rim; the handles are missing | 10,8 | (7,2) | – | C | h, e | 29 | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | Amphora of local production. No exact parallel; cf. CVJETIČANIN 2016, type A 12. | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 59 | 2 | Amphora; fragments of rim and shoulder | 12,5 | (14,6) | – | C | b | 24 | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | Amphora of local production. | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 60 | 3 | Jug; rim fragment with handle | 7,2 | (4,2) | – | B | e | 26 | Segment II, layer D | Similar to CVJETIČANIN 2016, type K 5 (4 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 61 | 3 | Jug; rim fragment with handle; profiled outside of the mouth | 5,6 | (5,8) | – | B | a | 6 yellowish-green | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | No exact parallel; belongs to CVJETIČANIN 2006, type LRG 80 (end of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 62 | 3 | Jug; rim fragment with handle; grooved rim | 4,9 | (2,2) | – | C | e | 6 olive-green | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | Cf. CVJETIČANIN 2006, type LRG 86 (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 63 | 3 | Jug; rim fragment with handle; funnel-like mouth | 6,0 | (3,5) | – | C | e | 6 green | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | Very likely similar to CVJETIČANIN 2006, type LRG 87 (2 nd half of 4 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 64 | 4 | Beaker; rim fragment; incised horizontal lines of impressed ornaments (circles, dots) | 10,8 | (3,8) | – | B | b | 6 thin green glaze | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | No parallel. | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 65 | 6 | Bowl, large fragment; grooved rim | 19,4 | (6,0) | – | C | e, f | 29 | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | Similar to CVJETIČANIN 2016, type 3 47 (end of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 66 | 6 | Bowl, large fragment; grooved rim. The bottom is reconstructed | 15,7 | (7,1) | – | C | f | 29 | Segment I, layer D | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIČANIN 2016, type 51B (without handles) (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). Cf. also CONRAD 2007, cat. no. 1162 (without handles) (1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|---|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--|---|--|
| 67 | 6 | Small bowl, large fragment; slightly grooved rim | 10,0 | (5,5) | – | C | f | 29 | Segment II, layer D | No exact parallel; common vessel form like CONRAD 2007, cat. no. 1163 (without handle) (1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 68 | 6 | Bowl; large fragment with profiled rim. Rounded body | 15,7 | (4,8) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment I, layer D | No exact parallel; biconic vessel form like CVJETIČANIN 2016, type 3 26 (4 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 69 | 7 | Bowl; rim fragment. Horizontal rim with incised groove | 19,6 | (4,9) | – | C | f | 29 | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIČANIN 2016, type 3 24 (end of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 70 | 8 | Small bowl; large fragment. Horizontal rim with incised grooves | 10,6 | (3,6) | – | B | e | 26 bur-nished | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | No exact parallel; Cf. cat. no. 69. | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 71 | 8 | Bowl; large fragment. Horizontal rim with incised grooves | 16,4 | (5,5) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer D | Cf. cat. no. 70. | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 72 | 8 | Small bowl with slanting rim; large fragment | 13,2 | (4,0) | – | C | f | 29 | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | No exact parallel; probably similar to CVJETIČANIN 2016, type 3 64 (4 th –5 th c.). The fragment could also belong to a lid-bowl. | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 73 | 8 | Bowl with slightly slanting rim; two incised grooves on the rim | 19,4 | (5,2) | – | C | a, e | 6 brownish-yellow | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | No exact parallel; belongs to CVJETIČANIN 2006, type LRG 27a.b (4 th –5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 74 | 7 | Large bowl with wide horizontal rim with two incised grooves. Two lines of impressed dots with a wave band in between. Biconical body | 29,2 | (6,8) | – | C | f | 29 | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | CVJETIČANIN 2016, type 3 516 (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|--|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|--|--|--|
| 75 | 8 | Small bowl with very slightly slanting rim and flat bottom; re-constructed from fragments. Two incised grooves to the inside; slanted notches on the outside | 13,8 | 4,6 | 4,4 | B | h | 6 green | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 27c (4 th –beg. of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 76 | 9 | Pot, rim fragment. Lid groove on the rim | 19,4 | (6,0) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | No exact parallel; rim form similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 61 (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 77 | 9 | Pot; rim fragment. Angularly profiled rim with lid groove | 17,5 | (5,5) | – | C | f | 29 | Segment II, layer D | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 60a (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 78 | 9 | Pot, rim fragment. Lid groove on the rim | 17,5 | (7,0) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment I, layer D | CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 60a (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 79 | 10 | Pot with flat slanting rim; large fragment | 14,8 | (7,0) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 60a (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 80 | 10 | Pot; large fragment. Slightly slanting rim, angularly profiled | 11,7 | (8,6) | – | C | h, e | 29 | Segment I, layer D | BÖTTGER 1982, pot type II (end of 4 th –beginning of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 81 | 10 | Pot, rim fragment. Angularly profiled rim | 16,6 | (5,0) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer D | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 24 (end of 3 rd –beg. of 4 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 82 | 13 | Beaker-pot, fragment from the upper part with wide, flat rim | 26,8 | (4,1) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | Very likely part of a large beaker-pot, cf. NIKOLIĆ-ĐORĐEVIĆ 2000, type II / 24 (2 nd half of 2 nd –3 rd c.) and also CONRAD 2007, cat. no. 1191–1204 (1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 83 | 11 | Lid, re-constructed from fragments. Large handle; profiled rim | 14,6 | (6,2) | 4,0 (handle) | C | f | 29 | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type Πo 22 (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 84 | 11 | Conical lid, entirely preserved | 13,5 | 7,6 | 2,8 (handle) | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer D | CVJETIĆANIN 2016, Πo 24 (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|--|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|--|--|--|
| 85 | 11 | Lid, large fragment. Profiled rim | 13,2 | 5,5 | 3,0 (handle) | C | e | 29 | Segment I, layer D | CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type IIo 17 (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 86 | 12 | Lid-bowl; entirely preserved | 13,6 | 4,8 | 6,0 | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer D | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type IIo 3 (end of 3 rd –4 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 87 | 12 | Lid-bowl; entirely preserved. Steeper sides than cat. no. 86 | 14,0 | 5,4 | 7,6 | C | e | 29 | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type IIo 2 (end of 3 rd –4 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 88 | 14 | Mortarium, rim fragment. Polished surface | 38,0 | (4,9) | – | B | e | 26 | Segment II, layer D; between pillar 1 and tower's wall | CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type 3 1 (beg. of 4 th –beg. of 5 th c.). | End of 4 th / beginning of 5 th c. |
| 89 | 1 | Lid of LRA 2; the peg is broken and missing. The colour of the fabric indicates secondary firing | 8,8 | (2,5) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | Cf. BÖTTGER 1982, cat. no. 309–311; 557; 558; CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type IIo 38. For the use see CONRAD 1999, 179 f. Abb. 2. | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 90 | 4 | Beaker or cup; large fragment with out-turned, flattened rim. Slight horizontal grooves on the shoulder | 7,8 | (3,0) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type II 24 (without handle) (4 th –5 th c.). | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 91 | 5 | Small plate, rim fragment. Wide horizontal rim with grooves on the upper side | 16,0 | (2,8) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type T 3a (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.) | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 92 | 6 | Bowl; large rim fragment. Horizontal rim with wide lid groove | 16,5 | (3,6) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | Cf. cat. no. 66. | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 93 | 6 | Bowl; rim fragment. Thickened rim profile with slight lid groove. Biconical body with sharp bend between the upper part and the base | 17,6 | (3,4) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | Cf. cat. no. 66; also CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type 3 47. | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 94 | 6 | Bowl; rim fragment. Similar to cat. no. 93; no lid groove | 16,5 | (3,7) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | Similar to cat. no. 93; the lid groove is reduced to a narrow rill. | 1 st half of 5 th c. |

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|--|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|--|--|--|
| 95 | 8 | Bowl, rim fragment. Horizontal rim with flat groove on the upper side; rounded body | 19,7 | (3,8) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type 3 686 (2 nd third of 4 th –beg. of 5 th c.). | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 96 | 7 | Bowl, rim fragment. Horizontal rim with narrow rills. Cylindrical upper part with concave wall; sharp bend between upper part and base | 22,5 | (5,4) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | No exact parallel; for the form of the vessel see CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type 3 26 (4 th c.). | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 97 | 8 | Bowl, rim fragment. Horizontal rim with narrow rills; rounded body | 20,7 | (3,5) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | Cf. cat. no. 95. | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 98 | 9 | Pot, rim fragment. Slanting rim with lid groove; short neck | 12,0 | (5,5) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | Cf. cat. no. 76; 78. | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 99 | 9 | Pot, rim fragment. Similar to cat. no. 98 but thinner rim and higher neck | 11,8 | (5,6) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | Cf. cat. no. 76; 78. | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 100 | 9 | Pot, rim fragment. Similar to cat. no. 98. More angularly formed rim profile | 15,5 | (6,7) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | Cf. cat. no. 77. | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 101 | 10 | Pot, rim fragment. Slanting rim with flat profile | 11,8 | (5,2) | – | C | h | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | Cf. cat. no. 79. | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 102 | 10 | Pot, rim fragment. Slanting rim with flat profile. Narrow rill on the lip | 17,4 | (5,5,) | – | C | h | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | Form of the vessel like CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 54. The rim profile seems to be typical for <i>Felix Romuliana</i> ; cf. CONRAD in this volume p. 126 cat. no. 27; 28. | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 103 | 11 | Lid, entirely preserved. Flat conical body | 13,0 | 4,0 | 2,5 (handle) | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | No exact parallel. | 1 st half of 5 th c. |

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|--|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--|---|--|
| 104 | 11 | Lid, large rim fragment; probably high conical body (cf. cat. no. 10; 84). Horizontal rim, slightly inwardly extended | 15,5 | 5,0 | — | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | No exact parallel; probably similar to CVJETIČANIN 2016, type Πo 6 (4 th –6 th c.). | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 105 | 12 | Lid-bowl, entirely preserved. Profiled horizontal rim | 14,8 | 5,0 | 7,2 | C | e | 29 | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | No exact parallel; form of the body similar to CVJETIČANIN 2016, type Πo 2 (end of 3 rd –4 th c.). | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 106 | 13 | Storage vessel / cauldron, large rim fragment. Horizontal rim with narrow rill; conical neck | 18,7 | 9,0 | — | C | h | 6 brownish-yellow | Segment II; cleaning of level <i>c</i> | No exact parallel; probably similar to CVJETIČANIN 2006, type LRG 170 (6 th c.). | 1 st half of 5 th c. |
| 107 | 1 | Conical foot of an amphora | (9,0) | (8,4) | — | C | b | 24 | Segment II; layer B1 | RILEY 1979, LRA 8a; KEAY 1984, type 25.2 (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). Cf. also cat. no. 12; 13. | 2 nd half of 5 th c. |
| 108 | 2 | Amphora, rim fragment. Thickened rim with flat upper side | 16,0 | (4,3) | — | C | b | 29 | Segment II; layer B1 | Amphora of local production. | 2 nd half of 5 th c. |
| 109 | 6 | Bowl, large fragment with rim. Slanting flat rim; biconical body with sharp bend between upper part and base | 17,8 | (5,0) | — | C | e | 29 | Segment II; layer B1 | Cf. CVJETIČANIN 2016, types 3 23; 24 (end of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | 2 nd half of 5 th c. |
| 110 | 6 | Bowl, large fragment with rim. Horizontal rim with angular profile | 17,5 | (5,0) | — | C | e | 29 | Segment II; layer B1 | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIČANIN 2016, type 3 32 (end of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | 2 nd half of 5 th c. |
| 111 | 7 | Bowl, large fragment with rim. Horizontal flat rim with two rills on the upper side, inwardly extended. Cylindrical shape of the upper part with three narrow horizontal rills; sharp bend to the base | 22,0 | (5,8) (ca. 8,4 reconst.) | (ca. 9,0 reconst.) | C | f | 29,16 | Segment II; layer B1 | Cf. cat. no. 96. | 2 nd half of 5 th c. |

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|--|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 112 | 7 | Bowl, rim fragment. Horizontal rim with angular profiled, extended lip; biconical body | 20,0 | (3,5) | – | C | b | 29 | Segment II; layer B1 | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type 3 61 (4 th c.). | 2 nd half of 5 th c. |
| 113 | 8 | Bowl, rim fragment. Rim form similar to cat. no. 112, with a narrow rill. Rounded body; two horizontal rills in the upper part | 14,0 | (3,6) | – | B | a | 6 brownish-yellow | Segment II; layer B1 | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 27a–e (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | 2 nd half of 5 th c. |
| 114 | 9 | Pot, rim fragment. Slanted rim with flat lid groove | 12,3 | (4,2) | – | C | f | 29 | Segment II; layer B1 | Cf. cat 76; 78. | 2 nd half of 5 th c. |
| 115 | 9 | Pot, rim fragment. Slanted rim with flat lid groove; thickened lip | 14,0 | (4,4) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; layer B1 | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 53 (4 th –6 th c.). | 2 nd half of 5 th c. |
| 116 | 9 | Pot, rim fragment. Slanted angular profiled rim with narrow lid groove | 18,0 | (3,3) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; layer B1 | Similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 60a (4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | 2 nd half of 5 th c. |
| 117 | 10 | Pot, rim fragment. Slanted rim with flat profile; sharp bend from rim to the body | 16,0 | (3,6) | – | C | f | 29 | Segment II; layer B1 | No exact parallel; common profile of the upper part like CVJETIĆANIN 2016, types JI 52a; 53 (4 th –5 th c.). | 2 nd half of 5 th c. |
| 118 | 11 | Small lid, entirely preserved. Above average wall thickness; horizontal rim | 11,0 | (5,2) | 3,6 (handle) | C | e | 29 | Segment II; layer B1 | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type По 19 (end of 4 th –1 st half of 5 th c.). | 2 nd half of 5 th c. |
| 119 | 13 | Storage vessel / cauldron, rim fragment. Massive horizontal rim with narrow rill on the upper side | 25,4 | (8,0) | – | B | e | 29 | Segment II; layer B1 | Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type ПИ 10 (especially 6 th c.). | 2 nd half of 5 th c. |
| 120 | 1 | Amphora, rim fragment. Rounded, thickened lip | 10,0 | (6,1) | – | C | b | 29 | Segment II; layer B | Amphora, very likely rim of LRA 2, cf. cat. no. 56. | 1 st half of 6 th c. |

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|--|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--|---|--|
| 121 | 4 | Cup, large fragment with narrow, slanted rim and handle; the handle is stretched out over the rim | 9,7 | (6,6) (ca. 8,6 reconst.) | (ca. 4,6 reconst.) | C | g | 26e | Segment II; layer B | Cf. CONRAD 2007, cat. no. 993 (last quarter of 4 th –beg. of 5 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 122 | 4 | Cup, large fragment with spout and part of the bottom. The upper part is formed as a trefoil | 10,0 | 5,1 | 4,0 | C | e | 29 | Segment II; layer B | Special form of local origin, cf. CONRAD (in this volume) p. 128 cat. no. 71 (with comment). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 123 | 5 | Plate, rim fragment. Slightly slanted rim with narrow rills and notches; rounded body | 24,0 | (4,6) | – | B | g | 6 brownish-yellow | Segment II; layer B | Similar to cat. no. 25. | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 124 | 5 | Plate, large fragment with rim. Slightly slanted rim with angular profile; narrow rill on the upper side and angled lip with notches | 23,8 | (4,8) | – | C | a | 6 brownish yellow | Segment III / IV; layer B. Dark brown soil with soot | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 71d (end of 4 th / beg. of 5 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 125 | 8 | Bowl, large fragment with rim. Horizontal rim with narrow groove; deep rounded body | 16,0 | (5,4) | – | C | f | 29 | Segment II; layer B | No exact parallel; vessel profile similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type 339 (5 th –6 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 126 | 8 | Bowl, rim fragment. Slightly slanted rim with angular profile | 18,0 | (4,3) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; layer B | No exact parallel. | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 127 | 8 | Small bowl / plate, rim fragment. Slightly slanted rim with two rills on the upper side; rounded body | 10,0 | (2,6) | – | C | b | 6 brownish yellow | Segment II; layer B | No exact parallel; belongs to the common form of CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 71. | 1 st half of 6 th c. |

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|--|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|----------------------|---|---|--|
| 128 | 7 | Bowl, large fragment with rim. Horizontal, angular profiled rim with two rills on the upper side. A horizontal groove immediately under the rim results from a sharp bend in the body wall | 19,5 | (4,4) (ca. 6,1 reconst.) | (ca. 7,0 reconst.) | C, B | h | 6 brownish yellow | Segment II; layer B | No exact parallel; similar to CVJETIĆANIN 2006, type LRG 24 (4 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 129 | 7 | Bowl, rim fragment. Horizontal rim with angular profile; biconical body | 18,0 | 4,4 | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; layer B | No exact parallel; cf. cat. no. 112. | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 130 | 6 | Bowl, large fragment with rim. Slightly inclined upper part and rounded bend to the base. Triangular rim profile tapered towards outside | 15,7 | (4,6) (ca. 6,1 reconst.) | (ca. 6,5 reconst.) | C | e | 29 | Segment II; layer B | Similar to cat. no. 68. | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 131 | 9 | Pot, rim fragment. Angular profiled slanted rim with lid groove | 11,7 | (5,5) | – | C | e | 29 | Segment II; layer B | Cf. cat. no. 116. | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 132 | 9 | Small pot, large fragment with rim. Steep, angular profiled rim with flat lid groove | 9,0 | (5,5) (ca. 10,0 reconst.) | (ca. 4,7 reconst.) | C | h | 29 | Segment II; SW- and NW-profile; layer B | CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 59a (4 th –6 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 133 | 10 | Pot, from fragments almost entirely reconstructed; the bottom is missing. Wide, flat, slanted rim, relatively thin profiled; narrow rill at the edge. Globular body | 13,7 | (15,0) (ca. 16,0 reconst.) | (ca. 7,0 reconst.) | B | g | 29 | Segment II; layer B | Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 67a (6 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 134 | 10 | Pot, large fragment. Similar to cat. no. 133; wider rill at the edge of the rim | 11,0 | (8,2) (ca. 11,5 reconst.) | (ca. 5,7 reconst.) | C | h | 29 | Segment II; layer B | Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type JI 67a (6 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|--|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|---|---|--|--|
| 135 | 10 | Pot, large fragment. Similar to cat 133; no rill on the rim | 14,0 | (10,4) (ca. 15,5 reconst.) | (ca. 8,0 reconst.) | C | b | 29 | Segment II; layer B | Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type ЈИ 67a (6 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 136 | 10 | Pot, large fragment. Similar to cat. no. 133; no rill on the rim | 18,0 | (7,6) | — | C | b | 29 | Segment II; layer B | Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type ЈИ 67a (6 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 137 | 10 | Pot, rim fragment. Similar to cat 133, but thicker rim with angular profile. Fine throwing marks inside and outside | 12,0 | (4,8) | — | C | b | 16 | Segment II; layer B | Similar to Cf. CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type ЈИ 67a (6 th c.), but here with angular rim profile. | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 138 | 11 | Lid, entirely preserved. Slanting, thickened edge | 12,5 | 4,0 | 2,0 handle | C | h | 29 | Segment II; SW- and NW-profile; layer B | Cf. CONRAD 2007, cat. no. 1187 (6 th c.); CVJETIĆANIN 2016, types По 20; 21. | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 139 | 11 | High lid, entirely preserved. The lower part is cylindrical, the upper part which leads to the hollow handle is concave | 10,0 | 5,7 | 2,5 handle | C | b | 29 | Segment II; layer B | No parallel; very likely a cooking lid ("Gardeckel"). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 140 | 11 | Lid (or small bowl?), large fragment. Slanting edge, rounded body | 14,0 | (4,0) | — | C | e | 29 | Segment II; layer B | Common vessel form probably like CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type По 17. | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 141 | 11 | Press-in lid, fragment; the upper part with handle is missing. In comparison to cat. no. 43, the form is more simplified | 15,5 (max.) | (4,8) | — | C | h | 29 | Segment II; layer B | No exact parallel; common form like CVJETIĆANIN 2016, types По 27; 36 (4 th –6 th c.; CONRAD 2007, cat. no. 1246 (6 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 142 | 12 | Lid-bowl, large fragment with rim and bottom. Horizontal rim with groove | 18,0 | 5,5 | 9,0 | C | e | 29 | Segment II; layer B | No exact parallel; vessel form like CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type 9 (end of 3 rd –4 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 143 | 13 | Storage vessel / cauldron, rim fragment. Wide horizontal rim partly stretched out to the inside; three rills on the upper side | 23,0 | (5,7) | — | C | h | 12 brownish yellow tar slip on shoulder and rim | Segment II; layer B | No exact parallel; common form of the upper part like CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type ПИ 1. | 1 st half of 6 th c. |

| Cat. No. | Fig. | Vessel | Dm. mouth [cm] | Height [cm] | Dm. bottom [cm] | Fabric | Colour | Surface | Layer / level; localisation | Parallel / comment | Dating |
|----------|------|---|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 144 | 13 | Storage vessel / cauldron, rim fragment. Horizontal rim partly stretched out to the inside; two rills on the upper side | 23,7 | (4,8) | – | B | g | 12 tar slip on rim | Segment II; layer B | Cf. cat. no. 143. | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 145 | 13 | Small dolium, fragments from rim and shoulder. Massive rim with a hammer-like profile | 19,6 | (10,8) | – | C | h | 29 tar slip on rim | Segment II; layer B | CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type ПИ 6 (mostly 6 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 146 | 13 | Small dolium, rim fragment. Massive rim with a hammer-like profile; skewed lip. Stamped ornament of sinuous line on the upper side of the rim | 27,5 | (4,7) | – | C | h | 29 | Segment II; layer B | No exact parallel; common form of the upper part like CVJETIĆANIN 2016, type ПИ 6 (mostly 6 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 147 | 13 | Pot or storage vessel, hand-made; large fragment with rim, neck and parts of the shoulder. Unornamented horizontal strip under the unprofiled rim; flat horizontal strip with notches between neck and shoulder | 13,0 | 12,6 | – | C strong mica tempering | g, e | 29 | Segment II; layer B | A fragment from Vratitsa, obl. Burgas, could belong to a similar vessel, cf. ALEKSANDROVA 2013, cat. no. V / 176 (2 nd half of 3 rd / 1 st half of 4 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |
| 148 | 14 | Sieve, rim and bottom fragments. Approximately cylindrical vessel; thickened simple profiled rim with flat upper side | 20,0 | 8,0 | 15,0 | C | e | 29 | Segment II; layer B | No exact parallel; for a conus-like sieve cf. BÖTTGER 1982, cat. no. 469 (1 st half of 5 th c.). | 1 st half of 6 th c. |

EXTRACT FROM THE STANDARDISED CODE LIST FOR POTTERY ANALYSIS

FABRIC

B – medium coarse
C – coarse

g – brown
h – reddish-brown
l – green
o – olive green

COLOUR

a – dark red
b – red
c – orange
d – light grey
e – grey
f – black

SURFACE TREATMENT AND DECORATION

6 – glaze
12 – tar slip
16 – incised ornament
19 – grooved ornament
24 – colour slip
26 – burnished
29 – untreated, plane

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Figs 1–14: Drawings by A. Premk.

ABSTRACT

The pottery assemblage is a representative selection of the finds that were found during the excavations in Tower 19. They cover a stratified chronological spectrum from the second half of the 4th to the 6th century. Most of the finds can be attributed to table vessels and kitchen ware. Among the table vessels, bowls (carinated bowls) form the largest group. Among the kitchen goods, pots, storage vessels, and lids are dominant.

The analysis of the pottery suggests that the Tower 19 was most likely used as a living space during the period mentioned above.

ZUSAMMENFASSUNG

Die hier vorgelegten Keramikgefäße stellen eine repräsentative Auswahl der Funde dar, die bei den Ausgrabungen in Turm 19 zutage kamen. Sie decken ein stratifiziertes chronologisches Spektrum von der 2. Hälfte des 4. bis zum 6. Jahrhundert ab. Der größte Teil der Funde ist den Tischgefäßen und der Küchenware zuzuordnen. Unter den Tischgefäßen bilden Schüsseln (Kragenschüsseln) die größte Gruppe; unter der Küchenware sind Töpfe, Vorratsgefäße und Deckel dominierend.

Anhand des Gefäßspektrums lässt sich ablesen, dass der Turm im genannten Zeitraum sehr wahrscheinlich als Wohnraum diente.